

Chronology of Latin American Military Dictatorships

| COUNTRY | REGIME |
|--------------------|--|
| Argentina | Gen. José Uriburu (1930-1932); Gen. Agustin P. Justo (1932-1938) |
| Bolivia | Self-coup and "elections" with oversight by military junta (1930-39) |
| Brazil | Military junta, then army support of Getulio Vargas (1930-1945) |
| Chile | "Socialist republic" run by military (1932) |
| Cuba | Sgt. then Col. Fulgencio Batista in "sergeants' coup" (1933) |
| Dominican Republic | Gen. Rafael Trujillo (1930-1938; 1942-1952) |
| Ecuador | Nineteen presidents from 1931 to 1948, none serving a complete term |
| El Salvador | Gen. Maximiliano Hernández Martínez (1931-1944) |
| Guatemala | Gen. Jorge Ubico (1931-1944) |
| Honduras | Gen. Tiburcio Carias Andino (1932-1947) |
| Nicaragua | Gen. Anastasio Somoza Garcia (1936-1956) |
| Paraguay | 2 colonels and 2 generals rule (1931-40) |
| Peru | Col. Luis Sanchez Cerro (1931-1933); Gen. Oscar Benavides (1933-1939) |
| Uruguay | President Gabriel Terra (1933-1938) |
| Venezuela | Gen. Eleazar Lopez Contreras (1935-1941) |

Latin American Military Coups and Regimes, 1961-1984

| COUNTRY | COUP DATE |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| El Salvador | January 24, 1961 |
| Ecuador | November 8, 1961 |
| Argentina | March 29, 1962 |
| Peru | July 18, 1962 |
| Guatemala | March 31, 1963 |
| Ecuador | July 11, 1963 |
| Dominican Republic | September 25, 1963 |
| Honduras | October 8, 1963 |
| Brazil | March 31, 1964 |
| Bolivia | November 4, 1964 |

| | REGIME DATES |
|-------------|----------------------|
| Ecuador | 1963-1966; 1972-1978 |
| Guatemala | 1963-1985 |
| Brazil | 1964-1985 |
| Bolivia | 1964-1970; 1971-1982 |
| Argentina | 1966-1973; 1976-1983 |
| Peru | 1968-1980 |
| Panama | 1968-1981 |
| Honduras | 1972-1982 |
| Chile | 1973-1984 |
| Uruguay | 1973-1984 |
| El Salvador | 1948-1984 |